



# VICTORIA GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.

Published by Authority.

[Registered at the General Post Office, Melbourne, for transmission by post as a newspaper.]

No. 880]

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 28.

[1949

Factories and Shops Acts.

## DETERMINATION OF THE TENNIS STRINGS BOARD.

NOTE.—This Determination applies to the whole of the State of Victoria.

In accordance with the provisions of the Factories and Shops Acts the Wages Board appointed to determine the lowest prices or rate which may be paid to any person or persons or classes of persons employed in the process, trade, or business of making strings for tennis rackets, has made the following Determination, namely:—

1. That as from the beginning of the first pay period to commence on or after the 12th September, 1949, the last previous Determination of this Board shall be revoked and replaced by this Determination.

2.

APPRENTICES OR IMPROVERS.			JUVENILE WORKERS.		OTHER EMPLOYEES.
Wages per Week of 40 Hours.			Wages per Week of 40 Hours.		Wages per Week of 40 Hours.
Age.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	
Under 17 years .. .. .	63 0	63 0	63 0	63 0	
17 years and under 18 years .. .. .	85 0	74 3	85 0	74 3	
18 " " 19 " " .. .. .	106 6	85 9			
19 " " 20 " " .. .. .	127 9	95 6			
20 " " 21 " " .. .. .	146 6	106 6			
<p>PROPORTION (IN ANY PLACE).</p> <p><i>Apprentices.</i></p> <p>One apprentice to every three or fraction of three workers receiving not less than 186s. per week of 40 hours.</p> <p><i>Improvers (Males).</i></p> <p>Four improvers to each male worker receiving not less than 186s. per week of 40 hours.</p> <p><i>Females.</i></p> <p>Two improvers to each female worker receiving not less than 120s. 3d. per week of 40 hours.</p>			<p><i>Definition of Juvenile Workers.</i></p> <p>Persons other than apprentices or improvers under 18 years of age doing general work, i.e., all work except—</p> <p>(a) picking out or selecting.</p> <p>(b) making in the raw state.</p> <p>(c) twisting in the dry state.</p> <p>PROPORTION (IN ANY PLACE)</p> <p><i>Males.</i></p> <p>Six juvenile workers to each worker receiving not less than 186s. per week of 40 hours.</p> <p><i>Females.</i></p> <p>Three juvenile workers to each worker receiving not less than 120s. 3d. per week of 40 hours.</p>		<p><i>Males.</i></p> <p><i>s. d.</i></p> <p>Employees splitting, scraping and/or stripping green gut, i.e., gut which has not had the muscular or mucosa removed by either mechanical or chemical processes .. .. . 195 0</p> <p>All others .. .. . 186 0</p> <p><i>Females.</i></p> <p>All adults .. .. . 120 3</p>

## ORDINARY WEEK'S WORK.

3. Forty hours shall constitute an ordinary week's work which may be worked in five or five and a half days as follows :—

On the day on which the half holiday is usually observed .. .. .	Between 7.15 a.m. and 12 noon.
On all other working days of the week .. .. .	Between 7.15 a.m. and 5.30 p.m.

## OVERTIME.

That the following rates shall be paid for all work done :—

4. (a) Outside the hours fixed in clause 3 .. .. . Time and a half. Excepting after 12 noon on the day on which the half-holiday is usually observed when the rate shall be double time.
- (b) Within the hours fixed in clause 3 in excess of either—  
 (1) The number of hours fixed as a day's work ; or  
 (2) The number of hours fixed as a week's work } Time and a half.
- (c) An employer may require any employee to work reasonable overtime at overtime rates and the employee shall work overtime in accordance with such requirement.

## MEAL INTERVAL.

5. That a meal interval of at least half an hour shall be allowed to employees between the hours of 12 noon and 2 p.m.

## SMOKO INTERVAL.

6. Employees shall be allowed 15 minutes smoko each forenoon and afternoon without deduction of pay.

## PAYMENT FOR HOLIDAYS.

7. All employees shall be entitled to the following holidays without deduction of pay :—New Year's Day, Butchers' Picnic Day, Australia Day, Labour Day, Good Friday, Easter Saturday, Easter Monday, Anzac Day, Melbourne Cup Day, Christmas Day, and Boxing Day.

## SPECIAL RATES.

8. Double time shall be the rate to be paid for all work done on Sunday, New Year's Day, Butchers' Picnic Day, Australia Day, Labour Day, Good Friday, Easter Saturday, Easter Monday, Melbourne Cup Day, Christmas Day, and Boxing Day, but if any other day be by Act of Parliament or Proclamation substituted for any of the above-named holidays, then the special rate shall be payable only for the day so substituted.

## SICK LEAVE.

9. (a) Any employee, provided he has had at least three months' continuous service with the same employer, shall lose his pay for the actual time of such non-attendance unless he produces or forwards within twenty-four hours of the commencement of such absence evidence satisfactory to his employer that his non-attendance was due to personal accident arising out of and in the course of his employment or to personal ill-health necessitating such absence.

(b) Provided that an employee shall not be entitled to payment for non-attendance on the ground of personal accident or ill-health or both for more than forty hours of working time in each year of employment.

(c) Notwithstanding the provisions of sub-clause (b) hereof, if the full period of sick leave as prescribed above is not taken in any year, such portion as is not taken shall be cumulative from year to year up to a period not exceeding eighty hours of working time, which shall be the maximum amount of leave to which an employee may be entitled in any year without deduction of pay.

For the purposes of this sub-clause service prior to 18th May, 1945, shall be disregarded.

## ANNUAL HOLIDAY.

10. The annual holiday shall be as proscribed by the provisions of the *Factories and Shops (Annual Holidays) Act 1946*, No. 5111, and any amendments which may be made thereto from time to time.

(In his or her own interests each employer of labour should obtain a copy of the above Act which may be purchased from the Government Printer, Melbourne, at a cost of 9d., plus postage.)

## NOTICE OF INTENTION TO WORK OVERTIME.

11. (a) In every case where practicable an employer shall give twenty-four hours' notice to each employee of his intention to work such employee overtime. In each case where such notice has not been given and the employee is required to work overtime, he or she shall receive Two shillings as tea money in addition to any other special payments provided.

(b) In every case where an employee has been notified that he or she is required to work overtime and attends for that purpose but is not required, he or she shall be paid Two shillings tea money, except where the failure to find employment is due to the accidental breakdown of necessary machinery.

## NOTICE OF TERMINATION OF EMPLOYMENT.

12. All employment shall be on a weekly basis and shall be terminated only by a week's notice on either side, and such notice may be given at any time during the week. In lieu of such week's notice the employer may pay a week's wages and/or the employee leaving his or her employment without giving notice shall forfeit a week's wages which may be deducted from any wages due. This shall not affect the right of the employer to dismiss any employee for malingering, inefficiency, neglect of duty, or misconduct, in which case wages shall be paid up to the time of dismissal only ;

Provided that an employer may deduct payment for any day upon which the employee cannot be usefully employed by reason of any strike, breakdown of machinery or other cause for which the employer cannot reasonably be held responsible.

## TERMS OF EMPLOYMENT.

13. Where the employer terminates the employment of an employee, for reasons other than misconduct, within two weeks prior to a day or days on which a holiday or holidays occur, and such employee is re-engaged within a period of two weeks immediately after such holiday or holidays, the employee shall be paid for such holiday or holidays prescribed by this Determination, provided that such employee has been employed by the employer for a period of at least two months prior to the termination of employment.

## WATERPROOF CLOTHING.

14. When an employee is called upon to work in a wet department he shall be provided by the employer with a waterproof apron and waterproof covering for his legs and when using dyes or acids injurious to the skin shall be provided with rubber gloves.

## DISINFECTANT TO BE SUPPLIED.

15. The employer shall provide ample quantities of hot water, soap and disinfectant for the use of employees.

## RIGHT OF ENTRY.

16. A duly accredited representative of the Australasian Meat Industry Employees' Union shall have the right to enter employers' premises during the meal hour for the purpose of interviewing employees on legitimate Union business on the following conditions:—

- (a) That he produces his authority to the manager or such other person as may be appointed by the employer;
- (b) That he interviews employees only at the place where they are taking their meal;
- (c) That not more than one representative visit the premises at any one time;
- (d) That not more than one representative visits the same premises more than once in a week; and
- (e) That if any employer alleges that a representative is unduly interfering with his business or is creating disaffection amongst his employees or is offensive in his methods or is committing a breach of any of the previous conditions such employer may refuse the right of entry but the representative shall have the right to bring such refusal to the Wages Board.

## PERIODICAL ADJUSTMENT OF WAGES.

17. The wages rates set out in clause 2 are based upon the following basic wage rates, and, pursuant to the provisions of section 21 of the *Factories and Shops Act 1934*, the Board hereby determines that such rates shall be automatically adjusted as prescribed in clause 18. Provided that the wages of apprentices, improvers, juvenile workers and of females, shall be adjusted from time to time by increasing or decreasing the said rates in the same proportion as the amount of increase or decrease of the male basic wage bears to the basic wage current immediately prior to the adjustment. Such adjustments shall be calculated to the nearest 3d., half or less than half of 3d. to be disregarded.

*Basic Wage.*

Place.	Needs Basic Wage.	Loading Constant.	Total Basic Wage.	Index Number Set Assigned.
Throughout the State .. .. .	£ s. d. 6 2 0	s. d. 6 0	£ s. d. 6 8 0	Melbourne

## ADJUSTMENT OF BASIC WAGE.

18. (a) For the purposes of this Determination, the expression "Commonwealth Statistician's 'all-items' retail price index numbers" or any like expression means the numbers stated to be such index numbers in any document purporting, and not proved to be wrongly so purporting, to be printed by the Commonwealth Government Printer or to be signed by or on behalf of the Commonwealth Statistician.

(b) Until the beginning of the first pay period to commence in November, 1949, the amounts of the Basic Wage shall be as prescribed in clause 17.

(c) During each future successive period beginning with the first pay period to commence in a November, a February, a May, or an August, the amount of the needs basic wage shall be adjusted by the following method, namely, by multiplying the last published Commonwealth Statistician's "all items" retail price index number by the factor .087 taken to one place of decimals, the resultant whole number being the amount of the basic wage expressed in shillings, but should the decimal number reach .5 or more the basic wage shall be taken to the next higher shilling.

P. A. RANGLES, J.P., Chairman.

J. V. WILLOX, Secretary.

Melbourne, 30th September, 1949.





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No. 881]

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 28.

[1949

Factories and Shops Acts.

## DETERMINATION OF THE SLAUGHTERING FOR EXPORT BOARD.

NOTE.—This Determination applies to the whole of the State of Victoria.

IN accordance with the provisions of the Factories and Shops Acts the Wages Board which since the 13th October, 1941, has had the power to "determine the lowest prices or rates which may be paid to any person or classes of persons (other than persons subject to the provisions of any Wages Board heretofore appointed) employed in the meat export trade as—

- (a) slaughterers or dressers of sheep, lambs, cattle, pigs, or calves;
- (b) boners, trimmers, or knockers;
- (c) drovers, stockmen, or penners-up;
- (d) skin store workers;"

has made the following Determination, namely:—

1. That as from the beginning of the first pay period to commence on or after the 7th September, 1949, the last previous Determination of this Board shall be revoked and replaced by this Determination.

### SECTION A.

#### SHEEP AND LAMBS.

#### 2. (a) Rates of Pay—

##### (i) Chain System as hereinafter described—

To slaughtermen employed in Group A, 6s. 6d. plus 1½d. war loading (total 6s. 7½d.)	} Rams double rates, provided that rams 84 lb. or over shall be paid for at treble rates.
per 100 sheep or lambs slaughtered .. .. .	
To slaughtermen employed in Group B, 6s. 8d. plus 1s. 1½d. war loading (total 69s. 9½d.)	} per 100 sheep or lambs slaughtered .. .. .
per 100 sheep or lambs slaughtered .. .. .	

##### To learners—

For the first 21 days of employment—

38s. 10½d. plus 1s. 2½d. war loading (total 40s. 1d.) per day.

Thereafter until considered competent by the employer—

45s. 3¼d. plus 1s. 2½d. war loading (total 46s. 5½d.) per day.

No person under the age of 18 years shall be employed as a learner.

When one team only is employed, the composite rate of 75s. 2d. plus 1s. 3d. war loading (total 76s. 5d.) per 100 sheep or lambs slaughtered shall be divided equally between the members of Groups A and B.

When two or more teams are employed, men employed in Group A shall divide 6s. 6d. plus 1½d. war loading (total 6s. 7½d.) per 100 sheep or lambs slaughtered equally between them, and men employed in Group B shall divide 68s. 8d. plus 1s. 1½d. war loading (total 69s. 9½d.) per 100 sheep or lambs slaughtered equally between them.

Rate and a half for piecework slaughtermen on the mutton and lamb chain is to be paid when treating in excess of 80 head per man per day.

The following employees shall not be included as members of the team and shall be paid as hereunder:—

To men employed as pointmen, washers, wipers, and stringers—

Such men shall be paid by the employer at the rate hereinafter prescribed for other labourers, and juvenile wipers, washers, and stringers shall be paid at the rate hereinafter prescribed for juvenile workers.

Employees engaged as trimmers on the chain shall be paid at "Other Labourers" rate for the first 2,000 sheep or lambs handled daily per employee and thereafter an additional daily rate of 9d. per 100 sheep or lambs per employee.

Employees engaged as pushers-in to chain or ring, i.e., feeding from the bleeding rail to the legging table, shall be paid at "Other Labourers" rate for the first 2,000 sheep or lambs handled daily per employee and thereafter an additional daily rate of 1s. 1½d. per 100 sheep or lambs.

Employees engaged inserting spreader on the chain shall be paid at "Other Labourers" rate for the first 2,000 sheep or lambs handled daily per employee and thereafter an additional daily rate of 10½d. per 100 sheep or lambs.

Employees engaged inserting spreader on the ring shall be paid at "Other Labourers" rate for the first 2,000 sheep or lambs handled daily per employee and thereafter an additional daily rate of 10½d. per 100 sheep or lambs.

Employees engaged changing from long hook to gambrel and slide on the chain shall be paid at "Other Labourers" rate for the first 2,000 sheep or lambs handled daily per employee and thereafter an additional daily rate of 1s. 6d. per 100 sheep or lambs.

Employees engaged changing over on the ring shall be paid at "Other Labourers" rate for the first 3,000 sheep or lambs handled daily per employee and thereafter an additional rate of 9d. per 100 sheep or lambs.

Employees engaged changing to gambrel and slide on the ring shall be paid at "Other Labourers" rate for the first 2,000 sheep or lambs handled daily per employee, and thereafter an additional 9d. per 100 sheep or lambs.

Employees engaged as trimmers on the ring shall be paid at "Other Labourers" rate plus an additional daily rate of 1½d. per 100 sheep or lambs handled daily per employee.

Employees engaged on the removal of caul fats on either the ring or chain shall be paid at "Other Labourers" rate plus an additional daily rate of 1½d. per 100 sheep or lambs handled daily per employee.

In the event of more than one employee being engaged on one of the before-mentioned tasks, the additional daily rate above 2,000 or 3,000 per employee as the case may be shall be divided between those so employed on such task.

For the purpose of calculating payment in each instance 15 or over in each multiple of 25 sheep or lambs to be paid for as at 25 and under 15 to be disregarded.

(ii) Solo System as hereinafter described—

To slaughtermen employed on the solo system 75s. 2d. plus 1s. 3d. war loading (total 76s. 5d.) per 100 sheep or lambs slaughtered. Rams—double rates, provided that rams 84 lb. or over shall be paid for at treble rates.

(b) Duties of Slaughtermen—

Men employed slaughtering sheep or lambs may be employed upon either the chain system or the solo system.

(i) Chain System.—Slaughtermen slaughtering sheep or lambs upon the chain system shall be organized into a team or teams. Each team shall be divided into the following groups:—

Group A.—Men employed in catching, sticking, shackling.

Group B.—Men employed in skinning hind legs and removing hind trotters, placing long hooks and removing shackle, skinning fore legs, removing tongue and sweetbread, tying weasand, punching briskets, removing spreader, splitting skins, removing front trotters, flanking and thumbing up, clearing tail and rectum gut, punching off skins, scalping and removing heads, gutting, removing pluck, splitting down briskets.

(ii) Solo System.—A slaughterman may be employed in individually performing the complete process of slaughtering, trimming and dressing sheep or lambs. Such slaughterman shall perform, in addition to trimming, such of the duties referred to in the preceding paragraph as are applicable to a solo slaughterman.

(c) Dagg, Maggoty, Diseased Sheep and Lambs, Full Wool Sheep and Downer Sheep or Lambs:—

(i) Dagg and/or maggoty sheep and old lambs shall be treated before being stuck.

(ii) Double rates shall be paid for diseased sheep and/or lambs which are condemned by the Veterinary Officer or Chief Meat Inspector for diseases contagious to human beings.

(iii) Full wool sheep shall be paid for at rate and a half after 1st September.

(iv) Slaughtering of heavy sheep, woolly or shorn, over 64 lb. graded weight, shall be paid for at rate and a half.

(v) Downer Sheep or Lambs i.e. sheep or lambs which cannot walk into the sticking pen and are treated by regular full time slaughtermen, shall be paid for at double rates.

Extra rates prescribed in this Determination shall not be cumulative.

NOTE.—To the daily earnings of each pieceworker (other than learners) the sum of 2s. 2½d. shall be added in accordance with clause 40.

CATTLE.

3. (a) Rate of Pay to Slaughtermen.—

4s. 4d. plus 1d. war loading (total 4s. 5d.) per head of cattle slaughtered.

Bulls, 300 lb. or over freezer weight—double rates.

Downer cattle, i.e., cattle which are carted to the killing pen—double rates.

Double rates shall be paid for diseased cattle which are condemned by the Veterinary Officer or Chief Meat Inspector for diseases contagious to human beings.

(b) Duties of Slaughtermen—

Men slaughtering cattle shall be divided into the following classes—

Class A.—Men employed grounding, backing off, skinning tail.

Class B.—Men employed knocking down, shackling, hoisting to bleeding rail, sticking, cutting off heads, placing heads on slide or table, sawing horns, lowering, footing off, pritching, cutting brisket and aitch, lowering weasand, freeing heart fat, saving sweetbreads, removing caul fat, sawing brisket and aitch, placing rollers, hoisting, wiping, landing, necking off, dropping hide down chute, fronting out, chopping or machine sawing.

Class C.—Men employed spining, wiping hindquarters, washing chine bone, scrubbing ribs and brisket, wiping forequarters.

(c) Organization—

(i) Team System.—An employer may organize a team of employees consisting of not less than seven men in the proportion of 2 Class A, 4 Class B, 1 Class C or any multiple thereof. The total earnings shall be divided among the members of such team as follows:—Class A three ninths, Class B five ninths, Class C one ninth. The amount allotted to each class shall be divided equally among the members of such class.

(ii) Gang System.—An employer may permit any number of men, not exceeding six, to form themselves into a gang. The total earnings of such gang shall be divided between the members of such gang in such proportion as shall be mutually agreed upon between the employer and all of the members of such gang.

NOTE.—To the daily earnings of each pieceworker the sum of 2s. 2½d. shall be added in accordance with clause 40.

CALVES.

4. Rates of pay to men slaughtering calves on the chain system or by the solo system—

Calves 100 lb. and under, skin on .. .. 69s. 1·73d. plus 1s. 3d. war loading (total 70s. 4·73d.) per 100 calves.

Calves 100 lb. and under, skin off .. .. 98s. 0·4d. plus 1s. 3d. war loading (total 99s. 3·4d.) per 100 calves.

Calves, 101 lb. to 150 lb., skin on .. .. 87s. 10·21d. plus 1s. 3d. war loading (total 89s. 1·21d.) per 100 calves.

Calves, 101 lb. to 150 lb., skin off .. .. 124s. 5·945d. plus 1s. 3d. war loading (total 125s. 8·945d.) per 100 calves.

Calves, 151 lb. to 200 lb., skin on .. .. 105s. 4·37d. plus 1s. 3d. war loading (total 106s. 7·37d.) per 100 calves.

Calves, 151 lb. to 200 lb., skin off .. .. 154s. 3·305d. plus 1s. 3d. war loading (total 155s. 6·305d.) per 100 calves.

Calf skimmers engaged skinning cold calves—

44s. plus 1s. 2½d. war loading (total 45s. 2½d.) per day.

The weights referred to above are as stated, either including the weight of skin where the rate is quoted with skin on or excluding the weight of skin where the rate is quoted with skin off.

NOTE.—To the daily earnings of each pieceworker the sum of 2s. 2½d. shall be added in accordance with clause 40.

5. (a) Rates of pay to men slaughtering pigs—

	Pros.	Total.
Machine deaired—		
Up to 100 lb. .. .. .	12.505d. per head	} These rates include 4 per cent. war loading.
101 lb. to 200 lb. .. .. .	16.539d. per head	
Over 200 lb. .. .. .	27.246d. per head	
Hand scudded—		
Up to 100 lb. .. .. .	21.448d. per head	} These rates include 4 per cent. war loading.
101 lb. to 200 lb. .. .. .	27.246d. per head	
Over 200 lb. .. .. .	43.333d. per head	
If pigs are put through singeing machine 6½d. per head shall be added to the above rates.		

(b) Duties of slaughtermen slaughtering pigs.—Knocking down or stunning, shackling and hoisting to bleeding rail, sticking, handling into, and in scald tank, harling out of scald tank into machine, handling out of machine, scraping, shaving and thoroughly cleaning, opening up and removing viscera, washing and hanging off, chopping or sawing down, washing and tucking up.

NOTE.—To the daily earnings of each pieceworker the sum of 2s. 2½d. shall be added in accordance with clause 40.

RATES OF PAY TO BONERS.

6. Boners may be employed at the daily rates as prescribed in clause 8 hereof or at the following piece-work prices, which in respect of beef, mutton, pork, or veal shall not apply until the following daily quota has been completed:—

(a) (i) Beef, 9½ bodies.

(ii) Mutton, 65 carcasses

(iii) Veal—

Up to 60 lb., 57 carcasses .. .. .	} Veal to be ribbed out, or birdcaged.
61 lb. to 120 lb., 38 carcasses .. .. .	
121 lb. to 200 lb., 17 carcasses .. .. .	
Over 200 lb. to be paid for at beef prices.	

(iv) Pork—

- (1) When boned out and rinded and defatted to the satisfaction of the employer—1,900 lb. per day.
- (2) When previously derinded and only requires boning and defatting to the satisfaction of the employer—2,490 lb.

(b) Piece-work prices referred to above are—

(i) Mutton, 9.92d. for each additional carcass in excess of the daily quota.

Rams shall be paid for at double rates whenever done, and in addition an employee shall be paid 1½d. for each carcass ribbed out and birdcaged.

Sheep over 64 lb. to be paid for at rate and a half.

For the purposes of this sub-clause—

- Two flying foxes shall equal one carcass.
- Three trunks shall equal two carcasses.
- Three pairs of legs shall equal one carcass.
- Three pairs of loins shall equal one carcass.
- Three pairs of hindquarters shall equal two carcasses.
- Five pairs of fore-quarters shall equal two carcasses.
- One trunk with chump attached shall equal one carcass.

(ii) Beef, 4s. 11.52d and 1s. 2.88d. respectively for each additional body or quarter of beef (all-in-weight) in excess of the daily quota.

Bulls shall be paid for at double rates whenever done.

For the purposes of this sub-clause—

- Five briskets shall equal one-quarter of beef.
- Twoumps and loins shall equal one-quarter of beef.
- Four cloids and stickings shall equal one-quarter of beef.
- Five shins shall equal one-quarter of beef.
- Two necks and blades shall equal one-quarter of beef.
- Two ribs and two briskets shall equal one-quarter of beef.
- Three crops shall equal two quarters of beef.
- Three shoulders shall equal two quarters of beef.
- Three chucks and blades shall equal two quarters of beef.
- Three horses' heads under three ribs, shall equal two quarters of beef.
- Five butts shall equal two quarters of beef.
- Seven briskets with shin attached shall equal two quarters of beef.
- Three butts and rumps shall equal two quarters of beef.

Surplus fore-quarters being additional fore-quarters to the full bodies treated, horses' heads over three ribs shall be paid for at the following rates:—

Under 10 lb. .. .. .	1s. 2.88d. per quarter	} Bone-in-weight.
101 lb. to 150 lb. .. .. .	1s. 6.24d. per quarter	
Over 150 lb. .. .. .	1s. 7.84d. per quarter	

Calves—for each additional carcass in excess of the daily quota—

Up to 60 lb., 9.92d. per carcass .. .. .	} Veal to be ribbed out, or birdcaged.
61 lb. to 120 lb., 1s. 2.88d. per carcass .. .. .	
121 lb. to 200 lb., 1s. 5.76d. per carcass .. .. .	

Over 200 lb. to be paid for at beef prices.

For the purposes of this sub-clause—

- Two flying foxes of veal shall equal one carcass.
- Three trunks of veal shall equal two carcasses.
- Three pairs of legs of veal shall equal one carcass.
- Three pairs of loins of veal shall equal one carcass.
- Three pairs of hind-quarters of veal shall equal two carcasses.
- Five pairs of fore-quarters shall equal two carcasses.

(d) Pork—for each additional amount in excess of the daily quota—

- (1) When boned out and rinded and defatted to the satisfaction of the employer—2s. 5.76d. per 100 lb.
- (2) When previously derinded and only requires boning and defatting to the satisfaction of the employer—1s. 10.71d. per 100 lb.

Boners on piece-work shall work 40 hours per week and the standard of boning shall be carried out to the entire satisfaction of the employer.

RATES OF PAY TO SLICERS AND TRIMMERS.

7. Slicers and trimmers may be employed at the daily rates as prescribed in clause 8 hereof or at the following piece-work prices which shall not apply until the following daily quota has been completed:—

(a) (i) Beef—fourteen bodies, provided that when work is done on surplus fore-quarters as defined in clause 6 (b) (ii) the quota shall be:—

Under 100 lb. .. .. .	56 quarters.
101 lb. to 150 lb. .. .. .	52 quarters.
Over 150 lb. .. .. .	48 quarters.

(ii) Mutton—130 carcasses.

(b) Piece-work prices referred to above are—

(i) Mutton—3·99d. for each additional carcass in excess of the daily quota.	
(ii) Beef—3s. 1·08d. for each additional body in excess of the daily quota provided that when surplus fore-quarters as defined in clause 6 (b) (ii) are done the following prices shall be paid for each additional fore-quarter in excess of the daily quota:—	
Under 100 lb. .. .. .	9·27d. per quarter.
101 lb. to 150 lb. .. .. .	9·99d. per quarter.
Over 150 lb. .. .. .	10·81d. per quarter.

(c) Bull beef (excluding surplus fore-quarters) shall be paid for at 50 per cent. above ordinary rates.

Slicers and Trimmers on piece-work shall work 40 hours per week and the standard of slicing and trimming shall be carried out to the entire satisfaction of the employer.

8. WAGES.

APPRENTICES AND IMPROVERS.

(Solo System only.)

	Weekly Wage.
	£ s. d.
1st year's experience .. .. .	3 13 2
2nd " " .. .. .	4 9 2
3rd " " .. .. .	5 2 7
4th " " .. .. .	6 15 2
5th " " .. .. .	Minimum wage

PROPORTION (BY ANY EMPLOYER).

Apprentices.

One apprentice to every three or fraction of three workers receiving not less than the minimum wage prescribed by this Determination.

Improvers.

Such number of improvers as shall not, together with apprentices, exceed, in the aggregate, one to every three or fraction of three adult weekly workers receiving not less than the minimum wage.

Juvenile Workers. For Definition, see Clause 12.	Wages per Day.	Other Employees.	Wages per Day.		
			Ordinary Daily Wage.	War Loading Daily.	Total Daily Wage.
	s. d.		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
16 years and under		Boners (Beef and Mutton) .. .. .	45 11·12	1 2 <sup>2</sup> / <sub>5</sub>	47 1·52
17 years and under	13 4·43	Head and Feet Boners—			
17 years and under		(i) Sheep and Lambs—skinning, cheeking, splitting heads and removing brains			
18 years and under	14 1·92	(ii) Cattle—removing face pieces and cheeks, chopping heads, removing brains, skinning feet, removing sinews and hoofs .. .. .	38 11·2	0 9 <sup>2</sup> / <sub>5</sub>	39 8·6
18 years and under		Slicers and Trimmers .. .. .	42 5·61	0 9 <sup>2</sup> / <sub>5</sub>	43 3·21
19 years and under	16 10·02	Labourers trimming, cleaning, scalding, and picking tripe	38 11·2	0 9 <sup>2</sup> / <sub>5</sub>	39 8·6
19 years and under		Boners' Labourers .. .. .	37 5·85	0 7 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>5</sub>	38 1·05
20 years and under	20 5·68	Skin Shed Labourers .. .. .	37 3·4	0 7 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>5</sub>	37 10·6
20 years and under		Other Labourers .. .. .	38 6·6	0 9 <sup>2</sup> / <sub>5</sub>	39 4·2
21 years	25 8·81				

Rate and a half for immediate attendant labour following slaughtermen shall be paid and is to be calculated on a unit basis when slaughtermen treat in excess of 80 head per man per day.

When an employee is called upon to cut up diseased stock condemned by the Veterinary Officer or Chief Meat Inspector for diseases contagious to human beings, he shall be paid 3d. per carcass of mutton or 1s. per body of beef in addition to his ordinary wage.

TIMES OF BEGINNING AND ENDING WORK.

9. Skin Shed Labourers—	Time of Beginning.	Time of Ending.
From Monday to Friday inclusive .. .. .	7.30 a.m.	5 p.m.

Boners, slicers, and trimmers, boners' labourers and other labourers may, by mutual arrangement with the employer, commence not earlier than 7 a.m. and not later than 7.30 a.m.

HOURS.

10. The number of hours to constitute an ordinary week's work shall be 40 to be worked in five days (Monday to Friday inclusive), provided that employees if required shall work reasonable overtime on such days and on Saturdays for which overtime rates shall be paid and provided further that any employee who fails to work such overtime shall only be paid for the time actually worked.

OVERTIME.

11. All time worked in excess of eight hours on Monday to Friday inclusive and all time worked on Saturday shall be paid time and a half or rate and a half provided that employees required to work on Saturday shall be guaranteed a minimum of two and a half hours work or pay for same at penalty rates.

NOTE.—Overtime and penalty rates shall be calculated on ordinary rates of pay, excluding war loadings.

DEFINITION.

12. A juvenile worker shall mean a person under 21 years of age employed only in performing one or more of the following tasks, viz.:—Washing, wiping, stringing, picking sweetbreads and crown fat, packing kidneys and livers, tying on tags and strings, pinning tails, picking up wool pieces, veining, sweeping, carrying gambrels, slides and spreaders, washing and packing hearts, stamp-marking carcasses, feeding grade elevator, working in the beef house for the purpose of learning the trade.



## WAITING TIME.

13. (a) If any employee covered by the team slaughtering clause comes to work at an hour specified by the employer, or if he comes to work at the usual hour without being notified previously that he shall not be required, he shall (except in the case hereinafter mentioned) be paid as if he had worked from that hour at the rate of 6s. per hour until he be started work on that day, or until one hour after notice that he shall not be required on that day. The excepted case is that of his being started at work within five minutes after the hour specified or usual time, as the case may be.

(b) When slaughtermen, at the request of employers, have to wait the arrival of stock, or have interrupted killings during the day for causes other than a break down of machinery, they shall be entitled to payment after the first fifteen minutes at the rate of 6s. per hour for such delay.

(c) When the minimum period in either section of this clause is exceeded, the payment for waiting time shall commence from the beginning of the period.

## MEAL TIME.

14. (a) Slaughtermen shall be allowed one hour for a meal between 11.45 a.m. and 12.45 p.m.

(b) Team slaughtermen shall be allowed one hour for a meal between 12 noon and 1.15 p.m.

(c) All other employees shall be allowed one hour for a meal between 12 noon and 1.30 p.m.

## SMOKOS.

15. All employees shall be allowed fifteen minutes smoko between 9 a.m. and 10 a.m., and fifteen minutes smoko between 3 p.m. and 4 p.m.; provided that tickers shall commence their smokos fifteen minutes earlier than the team slaughtermen.

## GRINDSTONES.

16. An employer shall provide grindstones in the proportion of one grindstone to every twenty slaughtermen employed by him.

## WATERPROOF CLOTHING.

17. Waterproof boots and waterproof aprons shall be provided by the employer free of charge to employees engaged as washers and scrubbers, and to employees engaged cleaning, scalding, and picking tripe. Canvas aprons shall be provided to employees treating offal. Such boots and aprons shall remain the property of the employer.

## SPECIAL RATES.

18. Slaughtermen shall be paid double rate and all other employees shall be paid double time for all work done on Sundays, Christmas Day, Boxing Day, New Year's Day, Australia Day, Labour Day, Good Friday, Easter Monday, Cup Day, and Butchers' Picnic Day; but, if any other day be by Act of Parliament or Proclamation substituted for any of the above-named holidays, the special rate shall only be payable for work done on the day so substituted.

## HOLIDAYS.

19. (a) All employees (other than slaughtermen) shall be entitled to the ten holidays hereinafter mentioned at ordinary daily rates of pay, provided that such employee has been employed during any portion of the working week in which any one or more of such holidays is observed, viz.:—Christmas Day, Boxing Day, New Year's Day, Australia Day, Labour Day, Anzac Day, Good Friday, Easter Monday, Cup Day, and Butchers' Picnic Day; but, if any other day be by Act of Parliament or Proclamation substituted for any of the above-mentioned holidays in any place, all employees in that place shall be entitled to such day in lieu of the holiday for which it was substituted.

(b) Slaughtermen shall be entitled to the ten holidays mentioned in sub-clause (a) hereof and shall be paid for same at the average of their daily earnings for the week immediately preceding such holiday.

(c) An employee to become entitled to payment for the holidays prescribed in sub-clause (a) hereof must have been in the employ of his present employer within one month immediately preceding such holiday.

## ANNUAL HOLIDAY AND SICK LEAVE.

20. (a) The annual holiday shall be as prescribed by the provisions of the *Factories and Shops (Annual Holidays) Act 1946*, No. 5111, and any amendments which may be made thereto from time to time.

(In his or her own interests each employer of labour should obtain a copy of the above Act, which may be purchased from the Government Printer, Melbourne at a cost of 9d., plus postage.)

(b) For the purpose of this clause 40 hours' sick leave is progressively paid for by the addition of an added rate to the hourly, daily, and/or piecework rates of pay as the case may be.

## WORK TO BE PERFORMED.

21. An employee shall perform such work as the employer or his representative shall from time to time require on the days and during the hours usually worked by the class of employee affected.

## WEIGHTS.

22. All weights referred to shall mean the frozen weights of animals slaughtered.

## SKINS.

23. Skins and hides shall be taken off free from cuts and tears.

## TALLY BOARD.

24. Each employer using the team system of slaughtering shall cause to be hung in a conspicuous place a blackboard, on which shall be recorded the daily tally and the number of men on each chain.

## PAY DAY.

25. Wages shall be paid weekly and not later than Friday, provided that where killing has ceased for the working week wages shall be paid on the day in which such cessation occurs.

## MEAL ALLOWANCE.

26. Employees required to work overtime for more than one and a half hours on any day without having been notified on the preceding day that they would be required so to work shall be paid the amount of 2s. 6d. in addition to any overtime payment to which they may be entitled.

## KNIVES TO BE SUPPLIED.

27. Knives which shall remain the property of the employer shall be supplied under the following conditions to labourers when necessary for the performance of their duties:—

(i) They shall be returned to the employer on termination of the employment or at the end of the season.

(ii) If such knives are not returned the employer shall be entitled to deduct their cost from any money owing to the employee.

## RIGHT OF ENTRY.

28. A duly accredited representative of the Australasian Meat Industry Employees Union shall have the right to enter employers' premises during the meal hour for the purpose of interviewing employees on legitimate Union business on the following conditions:—

(a) That he produces his authority to the manager or such other person as may be appointed by the employer.

(b) That he interviews employees only at the places where they are taking their meal.

(c) That not more than one representative visits the premises at any one time.

(d) That not more than one representative visits the same premises more than once in a week; and

(e) That, if any employer alleges that a representative is unduly interfering with his business or is creating disaffection amongst his employees or is offensive in his methods or is committing a breach of any of the previous conditions, such employer may refuse the right of entry.

**SECTION B.**  
**DROVERS, STOCKMEN, OR PENNERS-UP.**

**29. ADULT WORKERS.**

- Men picking up stock at Newmarket Sale Yards—39s. 5·4d. plus 6d. war loading (total, 39s. 11·4d.), per day.
- Men droving stock from Newmarket Sale Yards to Imperial Freezing Works, Lynch-street, Footscray—12s. 3·9d. plus 2d. war loading (total, 12s. 5·9d.), per trip and if from Newmarket Rail Siding an extra 2s. 6d.
- Men droving stock from Newmarket Rail Siding to the abattoirs—14s. 4·8d. plus 2d. war loading (total 14s. 6·8d.), per trip.
- Men droving stock from Newmarket Sale Yards to the abattoirs—11s. 10·3d. plus 2d. war loading (total 12s. 0·3d.), per trip.
- Men droving stock from Newmarket Sale Yards to—
  - (a) Western and Murray, Geelong-road, Brooklyn .. .. . } 38s. 2d., plus 6d. war loading
  - (b) Thos. Borthwick and Sons (Asia.) Ltd., Brooklyn .. .. . } (total, 38s. 8d.), per trip.
  - (c) Sims Cooper Freezing Works, Newport .. .. . } 45s. 2·4d. plus 6d. war loading
  - .. .. . } (total 45s. 8·4d.), per trip.
 if from Newmarket Rail Siding an extra 2s. 6d.
- Men on trips to the country for the purpose of lifting stock and delivering same to Freezing Works—42s. 3d., plus 6d. war loading (total, 42s. 9d.), per day, including Saturdays and Sundays.
- Penners-Up, Checkers, or Counters of live stock—
  - 40s. 1·25d. plus 9<sup>3</sup>/<sub>8</sub>d. war loading (total 40s. 10·85d.), per day.
  - All others—
  - 38s. 9d. plus 7<sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub>d. war loading (total, 39s. 4·2d.), per day.

**30. JUVENILE WORKERS.**

						Wages per Day.	
						s.	d.
16 years of age and under 17 years of age	..	..	..	..	..	13	4·43
17 years of age and under 18 years of age	..	..	..	..	..	14	1·92
18 years of age and under 19 years of age	..	..	..	..	..	16	10·02
19 years of age and under 20 years of age	..	..	..	..	..	20	5·68
20 years of age and under 21 years of age	..	..	..	..	..	25	8·81

PROPORTION:—One juvenile worker to every three or fraction of three adult workers.

**TIME OF BEGINNING AND ENDING WORK.**

- 31. Monday to Friday .. .. . Time of Beginning. Time of Ending.  
.. 6 a.m. .. 6 p.m.

**OVERTIME.**

- 32. (a) Outside the times of beginning and ending work .. .. . } Time and a half.
- (b) Within the times of beginning and ending work in excess of 9 hours in any one day or 40 hours in any one week .. .. . }
- (c) All work done on Saturday .. .. . }

NOTE.—Overtime and penalty rates shall be calculated on ordinary rates of pay, excluding war loadings.

**SPECIAL RATES.**

33. Employees shall be paid double time for all work done on Sundays, Christmas Day, Boxing Day, New Year's Day, Australia Day, Labour Day, Anzac Day, Good Friday, Easter Monday, Cup Day, and Butchers' Picnic Day; provided that employees called upon to work on any of the aforementioned days shall be paid for a minimum of four hours' work; provided further that men on trips to the country for the purpose of lifting stock and delivering same to Freezing Works shall not be entitled to double time for work done on Sundays.

**ANNUAL LEAVE OF ABSENCE.**

- 34. (a) The annual holiday shall be as prescribed by the provisions of the *Factories and Shops (Annual Holidays) Act 1946*, No. 5111, and any amendments which may be made thereto from time to time.
- (In his or her own interests each employer of labour should obtain a copy of the above Act, which may be purchased from the Government Printer, Melbourne, at a cost of 9d., plus postage.)
- (b) For the purpose of this clause, 40 hours' sick leave is progressively paid for by the addition of an added rate to the hourly, daily, and/or piece-work rates of pay as the case may be.

**PAYMENT OF WAGES.**

- 35. Wages shall be paid weekly and not later than Friday.

**EXPENSES.**

- 36. The employer shall pay all out-of-pocket expenses reasonably and necessarily incurred by the employee whilst on trips to the country for the purpose of lifting stock.

**RIGHT OF ENTRY.**

- 37. A duly accredited representative of the Australasian Meat Industry Employees Union shall have the right to enter employers' premises during the meal hour for the purpose of interviewing employees on legitimate Union business on the following conditions:—
  - (a) That he produces his authority to the manager or such other person as may be appointed by the employer.
  - (b) That he interviews employees only at the place where they are taking their meal.
  - (c) That not more than one representative visits the premises at any one time.
  - (d) That not more than one representative visits the same premises more than once in a week; and
  - (e) That, if any employer alleges that a representative is unduly interfering with his business or is creating disaffection amongst his employees or is offensive in his methods or is committing a breach of any of the previous conditions, such employer may refuse right of entry.

**ALLOWANCE FOR DOGS.**

- 38. An amount of two shillings per day shall be paid by the employer to each drover, stockman, or penner-up towards the maintenance of the dog or dogs (irrespective of the number) used by each such drover, stockman, or penner-up in the course of his carrying out the job or service required by that employer.

**ARTICLES TO BE SUPPLIED.**

- 39. The following are to be supplied by the employer and are to remain his property and if not returned when required shall be paid for by the employee:—
  - (a) Muzzles for dogs.
  - (b) Raincoats to drovers on outside work, and
  - (c) Hurricane lamps, when necessary, to drovers.

## PERIODICAL ADJUSTMENT OF WAGES.

40. The wages rates set out in clauses 2 to 8 (inclusive), 29, and 30, are based upon the following basic wage rates, and pursuant to the provisions of Section 21 of the *Factories and Shops Act 1934*, the Board hereby determines that such rates shall be automatically adjusted from time to time in accordance with the variations in the said basic wage as follows:—

The daily earnings of pieceworkers (except learners) in clauses 2 to 5 inclusive shall be increased or decreased by 2½d. for every 1s. increase or decrease in the basic wage.

All other rates shall be increased or decreased in proportion to the increase or decrease in the basic wage.

*Basic Wage.*

Place.	Needs Basic Wage (Adjustable).	Loading (Constant).	Total Basic Wage.	Index Number Set Assigned.
	£ s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	
Throughout the State .. .. .	6 2 0	6 0	6 8 0	Melbourne

## ADJUSTMENT OF BASIC WAGE.

41. (a) For the purposes of this Determination, the expression "Commonwealth Statistician's 'all items' retail price index numbers" or any like expression means the numbers stated to be such index numbers in any document purporting, and not proved to be wrongly so purporting, to be printed by the Commonwealth Government Printer or to be signed by or on behalf of the Commonwealth Statistician.

(b) Until the beginning of the first pay period to commence in November, 1949, the amounts of the Basic Wage shall be as prescribed in clause 40.

(c) During each future successive period beginning with the first pay period to commence in a November, a February, a May, or an August, the amount of the needs basic wage shall be adjusted by the following method, nameely by multiplying the last published Commonwealth Statistician's "all items" retail price index number by the factor .087 taken to one place of the decimals, the resultant whole number being the amount of the basic wage expressed in shillings, but should the decimal number reach .5 or more the basic wage shall be taken to the next higher shilling.

P. A. RANGLES, J.P., Chairman.

J. V. WILLOX, Secretary.

Melbourne, 30th September, 1949.

