



VICTORIA GOVERNMENT GAZETTE.

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[1951

Factories and Shops Acts.

DETERMINATION OF THE ICE CREAM BOARD.

NOTE.—This Determination applies to the whole of the State of Victoria.

IN accordance with the provisions of the Factories and Shops Acts, the Wages Board appointed to "determine the lowest prices or rates which may be paid to any person employed in the trade of making edible ices, ice cream, or any frozen articles of which ice cream is the principal ingredient," has made the following Determination, namely :—

1. That as from the beginning of the first pay period to commence in December, 1950, the last previous Determination of this Board shall be revoked and replaced by this Determination.

2.

ORDINARY WORKERS.

*APPRENTICES OR IMPROVERS.					JUVENILE WORKERS.				
Wages per Week of 40 Hours.					Wages per Week of 40 Hours.				
Males.					Males.				
Improvers.									
	Per- centage of Basic Wage.	Ordinary Wage.	War Loading. (Not Ad- justable.)	Total Wage.		Per- centage of Basic Wage.	Ordinary Wage.	War Loading. (Not Ad- justable.)	Total Wage.
		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.			s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Under 16 years of age ..	50	81 0	1 6	82 6	Under 16 years of age ..	50	81 0	1 6	82 6
16-17 years of age ..	58	94 0	2 0	96 0	16-17 years of age ..	58	94 0	2 0	96 0
17-18 years of age ..	63	102 0	2 6	104 6	17-18 years of age ..	63	102 0	2 6	104 6
18-19 years of age ..	77	124 6	3 0	127 6	<i>Females.</i>				
19-20 years of age ..	99	160 6	3 6	164 0	Per- centage of Female Basic Wage.				
20-21 years of age ..	100 + 19s.	181 0	4 6	185 6	Under 16 years of age ..	64	78 0	1 6	79 6
PROPORTION.					16-17 years of age ..	74	90 0	1 6	91 6
One male apprentice and one male improver to every three or fraction of three male workers receiving not less than 201s. per week of 40 hours.					17-18 years of age ..	78	95 0	2 0	97 0
					18-19 years of age ..	88	107 0	2 0	109 0
					19-20 years of age ..	93	113 0	2 0	115 0
					20-21 years of age ..	100 + 5s 6d.	127 0	2 6	129 6
					PROPORTION.				
					Three female juvenile workers to every two female workers receiving 150s. per week of 40 hours.				

ADULT EMPLOYEES.

Wages per Week of 40 Hours.				
Males.				
	Ordinary Wage.	War Loading. (Not Adjustable.)	Total Wage.	
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
Pasteurizer	206 0	5 0	211 0	Machine operator
Mixer				
Cooling, or				
Freezer				
Assistant to any of the above-mentioned operators	199 0	5 0	204 0	
Dixie	200 6	5 0	205 6	Machine operator
Cup, or				
Chocolate bar				
Persons cutting and wrapping dry ice				
Mould cutter, by machine	206 0	5 0	211 0	
Mould cutter, by hand	200 6	5 0	205 6	
Can washer, floor hand, or person handling crushed ice	204 0	5 0	209 0	
All others	199 0	5 0	204 0	
	196 0	5 0	201 0	
<i>Females.</i>				
All adults	147 0	3 0	150 0	

* NOTE.—The Board has determined that as from the 1st November, 1949, no apprentice shall be taken to the trade.

SHIFT WORKERS.

3. Shift workers shall receive the wages prescribed in clause 2 for ordinary workers according to the class of work done plus an additional 3s. per shift.

EMPLOYEES IN FREEZING CHAMBER.

4. (a) Notwithstanding the rates provided in clauses 2 and 3 any employee who is required to work in a freezing chamber, the temperature of which does not exceed 40° F., for an aggregate of time exceeding one hour on any day, shall be paid for all work (whether inside or outside the chamber) done on such day at the rate prescribed for Chamber hands by the Determination of the Frozen Goods Board. If employed under such conditions for less than an aggregate of one hour on any day he shall receive the rate prescribed by the Determination of the Frozen Goods Board whilst so employed.

(b) An employee required to work in a temperature less than 4° F., shall receive 3d. per hour or part of an hour in addition to the rate provided in sub-clause (a) hereof.

(c) The total time worked by any employee in a chamber mentioned in sub-clause (a) hereof shall not exceed an aggregate of four hours in any shift, and an employee shall not be employed in such a chamber for a continuous period of not more than two hours without being allowed a rest period of fifteen minutes outside such chamber.

(d) An employer shall provide free of charge for the use of each employee required to work in temperatures below 4° F., a blanket suit, helmet and protective gloves with woollen inner gloves.

DEFINITIONS.

5. (a) A juvenile worker is any person under 21 years of age (other than an apprentice or improver) employed stirring melted chocolate; picking out defective goods; stacking or counting articles not over 4 oz. in weight; moving goods for packing; counting, wrapping or sealing up to six dozen containers; filling ice cream cups or similar vessels; chocolate dipping; or wrapping any article intended for consumption: Provided that mould filling shall not be performed by females.

(b) An ordinary worker is an employee who usually commences and completes his day's work between the hour of 7 a.m. and 5 p.m. on Monday to Friday inclusive.

(c) A shift worker is any employee other than an ordinary worker.

HOURS OF EMPLOYMENT.

6. The ordinary hours for a week's work shall be 40 per week, to be worked in five days of eight hours each Monday to Friday inclusive.

OVERTIME.

7. Time and a half, based on the total wage shown for each class of employee in clause 2, shall be paid for all work done—

(i) By shift workers—

(a) In excess of four hours on Saturday and } Where an ordinary week's work is worked in six week days.
seven hours twelve minutes on other days }
(b) On Saturdays, and in excess of eight hours } Where an ordinary week's work is worked in five days (Monday
on other days } to Friday).

(ii) By ordinary workers—

(a) Outside the times fixed for beginning and ending work.
(b) Within the times fixed for commencing and ending work in excess of eight hours on Monday to Friday.
(c) On Saturday.

An employer may require any employee to work reasonable overtime at overtime rates and the employee shall work overtime in accordance with such requirement.

SPECIAL RATES.

8. (a) Double time (with a minimum of four hours' work or payment for same) shall be the rate for all work done on Sundays, New Year's Day, Australia Day, Good Friday, Easter Monday, Labour Day, Anzac Day, King's Birthday, Christmas Day, and Boxing Day: but if any other day be by Act of Parliament or Proclamation substituted for any of the above-named holidays, the special rate shall only be payable for work done on the day so substituted.

(b) Any employee who works part of a holiday or a Sunday shall be paid the ordinary rate for the remainder of the day.

TIME WAGES.

9. Any person ready, available, and willing to work, employed on time wages for less than the number of hours of an ordinary week's work shall for each hour worked up to one-half the number of hours fixed for an ordinary week's work be paid at the ordinary wages rate with an addition of thirty-three per centum, and for each hour worked beyond the one-half aforesaid shall be paid the ordinary wages rate up to but not exceeding ordinary wages rates for an ordinary week's work.

MEAL BREAK.

10. A lunch period of at least 45 minutes shall be fixed in each factory for each employee, other than shift workers, between the hours of noon and 1.30 p.m.

MEAL ALLOWANCE.

11. Any employee required to work overtime for one hour or more on any day shall be paid 2s. meal money unless a meal is provided by the employer.

PROVISION OF CLOTHING.

12. Overalls shall be provided and maintained by the employer, and employees when engaged in de-frosting shall be provided with rubber capes and rubber boots.

CONTINUITY OF WORK.

13. The work of each day shall be continuous with the customary break of not more than one hour for a meal.

TIME BOOK AND WAGE RECORD.

14. Every employee shall indelibly record daily his or her correct times of beginning and ending work in a book, or on time cards, or by a mechanical contrivance, which shall be furnished by the employer. In addition to such time record every employee shall be required by the employer to sign each week a wage book or other record showing the total amount received as wages for such week.

UNION INSPECTION.

15. An accredited representative of the Federated Cold Storage and Meat Preserving Employees' Union of Australia shall have access to the records of times recorded by employees and wages paid, provided that such inspection is made between the hours of 8 a.m. and 4.30 p.m. on a working day.

SPECIAL CONDITIONS.

16. (i) Regarding work in the chambers—

(a) No person under the age of nineteen years shall be required to work in a chamber.

(b) Chamber hands shall be supplied with suitable gloves by the employer.

(ii) Protective footwear and clothing shall be provided by the employer for can washers, mould washers and mould pullers.

PROHIBITION OF NIGHT WORK FOR FEMALES.

17. No female employee shall be employed between the hours of 9 p.m. on one day and 6 a.m. on the following day.

ANNUAL HOLIDAYS.

18. The annual holidays for employees covered by this Determination shall be in accordance with the provisions, as may be amended from time to time, of the *Factories and Shops (Annual Holidays) Act 1946* (No. 5111)

SICK LEAVE.

19. (a) Any employee who has been in the employment of the same employer for a period of not less than three months and who does not attend for duty shall lose his pay for the actual time lost unless such employee produces or forwards within 24 hours of the commencement of such absence evidence satisfactory to the employer that his non-attendance was due to personal ill-health or accident necessitating such absence, but such employee shall not be entitled to payment for non-attendance on the ground of personal ill-health or accident for more than 40 hours of working time in each year or a proportionate less time during any shorter period of employment.

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of sub-clause (a) hereof, if the full period of sick leave as prescribed is not taken in any year, such portion as is not taken shall be cumulative from year to year up to a period not exceeding 80 hours of working time, which shall be the maximum amount of leave to which an employee shall be entitled in any year without deduction of pay.

For the purpose of this sub-clause service prior to 6th June, 1946, shall be disregarded.

MINIMUM HOURS OF WORK.

20. An employee who has commenced work on any day and is available ready and willing to continue working on that day, shall be entitled to payment for at least four hours at ordinary rates.

TERMINATION OF EMPLOYMENT.

21. (a) Notice equivalent to 40 working hours shall be given on either side to terminate employment. Such notice may be given at any time. This shall not affect the right of an employer to dismiss any employee without notice for malingering, inefficiency, neglect of duty or misconduct (in which case wages shall be paid up to the time of dismissal only), or to deduct payment for any day the employee cannot usefully be employed because of any strike, or through any breakdown of machinery, or any stoppage of work, or any cause for which the employer cannot reasonably be held responsible.

(b) In lieu of such 40 working hours' notice, except in circumstances referred to in sub-clause (a) hereof the employer may pay 40 hours' wages and vice versa, the employee leaving his or her employment without giving prior notice as prescribed shall forfeit 40 hours' wages which may be deducted from any wages due.

REST PERIOD.

22. An interval of ten minutes each morning and afternoon at a time mutually arranged shall be given as a rest period to all employees and shall be counted as time worked.

PERIODICAL ADJUSTMENT OF WAGES.

23. The wages rates set out in clause 2 are based upon the following basic wage, and, pursuant to the provisions of section 21 of the *Factories and Shops Act 1934*, the Board hereby determines that such rates shall be automatically adjusted as prescribed by clause 24.

Basic Wage.

Place.	Basic Wage. (Adjustable).	Index Number Set Assigned.
	£ s. d.	
Within the area to which this Determination applies	8 2 0	Melbourne

ADJUSTMENT OF BASIC WAGE.

24. (a) For the purposes of this Determination, the expression "Commonwealth Statistician's 'all items' retail price index numbers" or any like expression means the numbers stated to be such index numbers in any document purporting, and not proved to be wrongly so purporting, to be printed by the Commonwealth Government Printer or to be signed by or on behalf of the Commonwealth Statistician.

(b) Until the beginning of the first pay period to commence in February, 1951, the amount of the Basic Wage shall be as prescribed in clause 23.

(c) During each future successive period beginning with the first pay period to commence in a February, a May, an August, or a November, the amount of the basic wage shall be adjusted by the following method, namely, by multiplying the last published Commonwealth Statistician's "all items" retail price index number by the factor .103 taken to one place of decimals the resultant whole number being the amount of the basic wage expressed in shillings, but should the decimal number reach .5 or more the basic wage shall be taken to the next higher shilling.

(d) The wages rate for adult females is based on a basic wage being 75 per cent. of the basic wage for adult males calculated to the nearest 6d., half or less than half of 6d. to be disregarded. The wages rates for adult females shall for be adjusted by increasing or decreasing such rate by the amount of the difference from time to time in the said basic wage females.

(e) The wages of "Apprentices or Improvers" and Juvenile Workers" shall be the appropriate percentages as set out in clause 2, such wages shall be calculated to the nearest 6d., half or less than half of 6d. to be disregarded.

P. A. RANOLLES, J.P., Chairman

J. V. WILLOX, Secretary.

Melbourne, 24th November, 1950.

